







WHAT IS A CONVEYOR ROLLER?

Roller is one of the most important components of a Belt Conveyor as it supports the conveyor belt and the load carried on the belt. It acts like a sliding surface over which the belt is continuously dragged by the drive pulley for several thousands of hours without wearing the belt. Conveyor Roller accounts for a total cost of 35% of a belt conveyor, however, suffers more than 70% of the resistance. So the quality of roller is particularly important.



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O LE BATTE

APPLICATIONS





AGGREGATES

CEMENT

MINING









IRON & STEEL

MINERAL EXTRACTION

FERTILISER







CHEMICAL

ENERGY

CONCRETE

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CONVEYOR ROLLER FUNDAMENTALS

Roller Tube Diameter (Ø-D)

It is the outer diameter of the roller tube (see figure-1)

• Roller Length (L)

It is the length of the roller tube

Shaft Diameter (Ø-d)

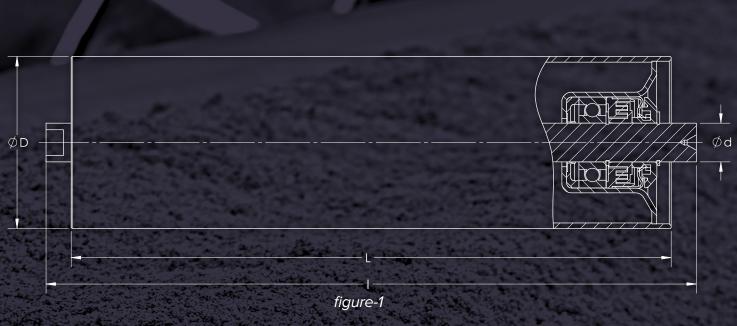
It is the diameter of the shaft. It is same as the bearing size.

Shaft Length (I)

It is the end-to-end length of the shaft

Shaft End Type

As shown in the figures, there can be different shaft ends like flat, round and threaded based on the fixing arrangement with the idler frame.









External Slotted



With Orthogonal Hole



Threaded

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TYPES OF CONVEYOR ROLLERS

There are different types of rollers based on the location of roller on a conveyor and its application.









Carrying Roller

This type of roller is located on the carrying side of the belt conveyor and is responsible to convey the belt in a loaded condition. Our rollers are designed to provide a smooth running of belt with least rolling resistance for a long period of time.

Return Roller

This type of roller is located on the return side of the belt conveyor and acts as a support for the belt. These rollers are generally plain tubes, however, for conveyors handling sticky material, they have spaced rubber rings mounted across the length.

Impact Roller

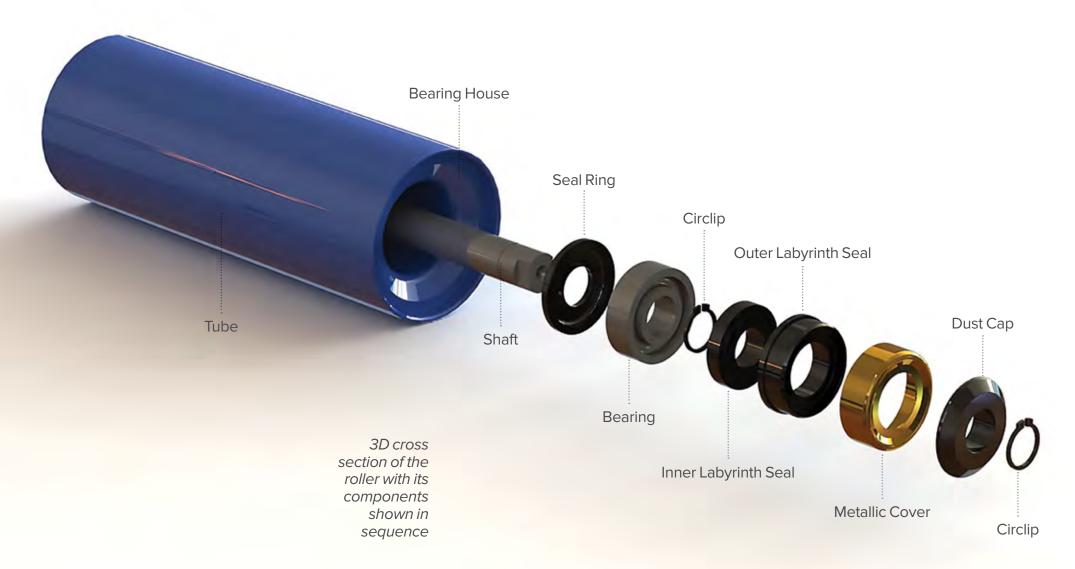
This type of roller is located on the areas where there is an uncontrolled feed to the conveyor such as below hoppers. It consists of rubber rings mounted on the steel tube to absorb the impact of material falling on the belt and thus, helps in avoiding damage to the belt and the roller tube. It also reduces the shock and vibration through the conveyor steel structure.

Guide Roller

This type of rollers are used to prevent the belt's lateral drift or movement. They are mounted vertically or at a suitable degree usually on self-aligning idler brackets.

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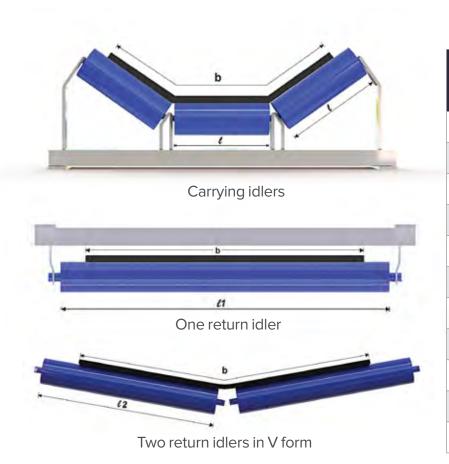
ROLLER CONSTRUCTION



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ROLLER SPECIFICATIONS

Lengths of Carrying and Return Rollers See below table-1 for troughed belt conveyors using a centre roller and two side rollers on the carrying side and one or two rollers on the return side



Palt Width 'h'	C	Return Rollers				
Belt Width 'b'	Carrying Rollers ' ℓ '	One Roller 'ℓ₁'	Two Rollers 'ℓ₂'			
MM	MM	MM	MM			
400	160	500	-			
500	200	600	-			
650	250	750	-			
800	315	950	465			
1000	380	1150	600			
1200	465	1400	700			
1400	530	1600	800			
1600	600	1800	900			
1800	670	2000	1000			
2000	750	2200	1100			

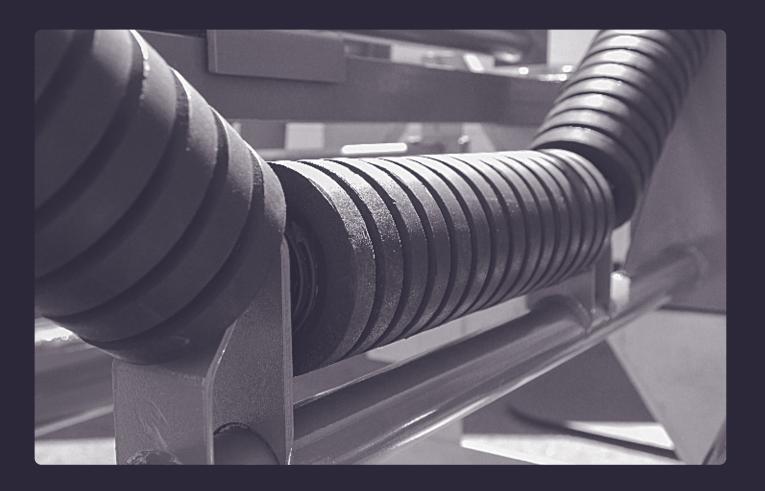
Table-1 (As per ISO 1537)

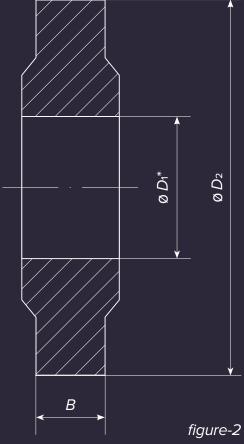
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ROLLER SELECTION









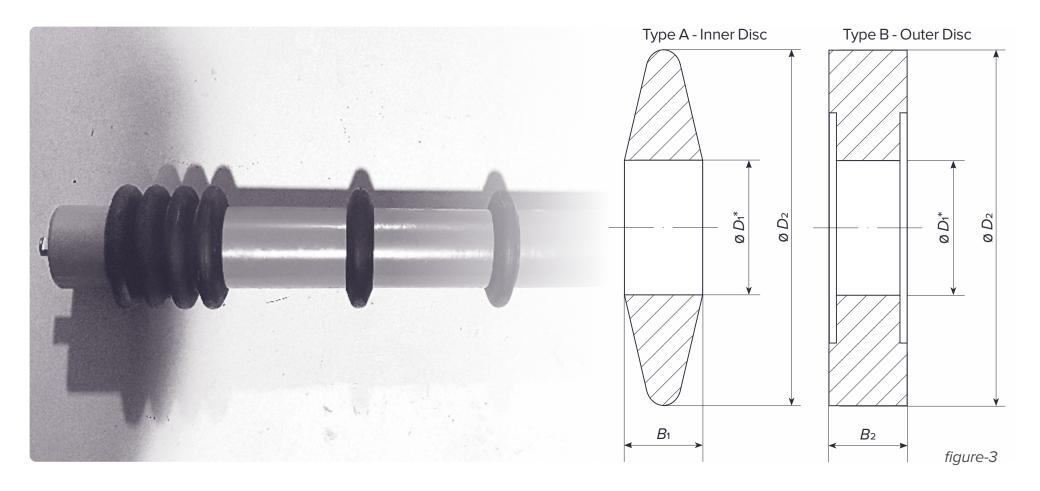
IMPACT RUBBER RINGS FOR CARRYING ROLLERS

Please see below figure-2 and table-2 showing the dimensions of standard available rubber rings. We can also provide customised specifications based on customer requirement.

Roller Diameter, D1	63.5		89			108		133		
D2	108	133	133	159	159	194	219	194	219	
В	30		35		40		45			

* Table-2 (As per ISO 1537) Diameter D1, shall be chosen so that the impact ring can be securely fixed on the idler.

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RUBBER DISCS FOR RETURN ROLLERS

Please see below figure-3 and table-3 showing the dimensions of standard available rubber disks. We can also provide customised specifications based on customer requirement.

Roller Diameter, D1	63.5		89		108			133		159
D2	108	133	133	159	159	194	219	194	219	219
B1	25		30		35		40		45	
B2	40			50						

* Table-3 (As per ISO 1537) Diameter D1, shall be chosen so that the disc can be securely fixed on the idler.









Steel Tube

We use St37-2 material ERW tubes. We ensure that the tube concentricity and straightness are within the acceptable limits.

Shaft

St37-2 cold drawn round bars machined to close tolerances ensure that the bearings and seals assemble perfectly with the shaft. The shaft ends, circlip grooves, bearing and seal seating areas are precisely machined for perfect fitting.

Bearing

We employ deep groove ball bearings having less rolling resistance and high running life. Bearings are provided with integral double seals to provide additional protection from external contaminants. Also, the area between the bearing and Labyrinth seals can be filled with grease for additional protection and lubrication.

Bearing Housing

We use high grade steel punched to close tol-

erances to ensure the bearings and seals have a proper fit with housing and the complete assembly is concentric.

Inner Seal

Inner Seal is made from Nylon 6 in a special shape to prevent the contaminants to enter the bearing from internal area of the roller.

Labyrinth Seals

The sealing of the bearings has an essential effect on the service life of the rollers. We can provide double or triple lipped seals made of POM material. They provide a completely sufficient sealing effect combined with a low running resistance and favourable wear-related characteristics. These seals prevent the outside contaminants from damaging the bearing. The sealing system has two parts — internal seal and external seal.

Circlip

Our roller design consists of circlip mounted on two positions. This arrangement ensures that the placement of the bearing and seals assembly is not compromised even under high operating loads and for longer operating periods.

Metallic Cover

This is made from high grade steel and is mounted in between the labyrinth seals and dust cap. It prevents the dust particles from reaching the labyrinth seals both through the bearing housing surface and the shaft surface.

Dust & Rain Cap

The dust cap is made from Nylon 6 and is mounted at the end of the roller after the metallic cover. With integrated rubber ring, this cap provides an additional sealing.

We follow stringent vendor registration and raw material sample testing process to ensure that only high-quality materials are used in all our products. Also, third-party testing is used to make sure that materials conform to the required international standards.

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QUALITY ASSURANCE

At Saudi Rollers, Quality is not just a routine but an obsession. Creating a high-quality product is the responsibility of each and every employee of CemServ, and it is something that we all take great pride in working towards every day.

A high-quality roller is one that is easy to install and gives a long operating life. Both can be achieved thanks to a relentless focus on strict quality control throughout all stages of the manufacturing process. Every roller is tested for run-out at the end of production to ensure that the values are within acceptable limits.

CemServ follows international standards ISO 1537, ISO 4123, DIN 15207-1, VDI 2341.





