# CORONAVIRUS TIMELINE: DECEMBER 2019—MAY 2020

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12/31: China
Investigates Re-
spiratory Illness
Outbreak Sicken-
ing 27 (Associated
Press)

01/08: WHO Says Mysterious Illness in China Likely Being Caused by New Virus (STAT News) 01/20: Deadly Mystery Virus Reported in 2 New Chinese Cities and South Korea (*The New York Times*) 01/21: Health Officials Confirm First U.S. Case of China Coronavirus, Expand Screening (*Reuters*) 01/23: The WHO Declines to Declare China Virus Outbreak a Global Emergency (STAT News) 02/05: Health Officials Err on Side of Caution to Contain Viral Outbreak (*The* Wall Street Journal)

### -DECEMBER-JANUARY-

02/11: Disease Caused by Novel Coronavirus Officially Has a Name: Covid-19 (STAT News) 02/12: The Coronavirus Cruise Ship Quarantine Is a Scary Public Health Experiment (*Vox*) 02/14: Chinese Bioethicists: Silencing Doctor Impeded Early Control of Coronavirus (*Hastings Center*) 02/21: The Coronavirus Is Picking Up Steam Outside China, Narrowing Chances of Eliminating It (STAT News)

02/24: WHO Tells Countries to Prepare for Coronavirus Pandemic, But Insists It's Too Soon to Make That Call (*STAT News*)

02/25: NIH Clinical Trial of Remdesivir to Treat COVID-19 Begins (*NIH*)

FEBRUARY.

# 03/11: WHO Declares the Coronavirus Outbreak a Pandemic (*STAT News*)

03/12: U.S. in Crisis Mode as Coronavirus Cases Soar, Travel Restrictions Loom (*Reuters*) 03/12: Researchers Rush to Test Coronavirus Vaccine in People without Knowing How Well It Works in Animals (STAT News) 03/13: President Trump Just Declared the Coronavirus Pandemic a National Emergency. Here's What That Means (STAT News)

03/18: Hospital Workers Are Making Their Own Face Masks Using Craft Supplies (Gizmodo) 03/18: WHO to Launch Multinational Trial to Jumpstart Search for Coronavirus Drugs (STAT News)

## MARCH-

03/18: The Value and Ethics of Using Phone Data to Monitor Covid-19 (*Wired*) 03/23: FDA Relaxes Clinical Trial Rules for Covid-19 Emergencies (*Bloomberg*) 03/24: The Hardest Questions Doctors May Face: Who Will Be Saved? Who Won't? (*The New* York Times) 03/25: The US
Is Fast-Tracking
a Coronavirus
Vaccine, But
Bypassing Safety
Standards May
Not Be Worth the
Cost (The Conversation)

03/27: Telemedicine Surges, Fueled by Coronavirus Fears and Shift in Payment Rules (*Kaiser Health News*) 03/27: Hospitals Consider Changes to Do-Not-Resuscitate Situations Amid Coronavirus Pandemic (CNN)

03/30: Coronavirus: Poverty and Ethics ( <i>Buenos Aires Times</i> )	03/31: Coronavirus: US Navy Captain Pleads for Help Over Outbreak ( <i>BBC</i> <i>News</i> )	03/31: A New Covid-19 Prob- lem: Shortages of Medicines Needed for Placing Pa- tients on Ventila- tors (STAT News)	04/01: Some Coronavirus Patients Show Signs of Brain Ailments (The New York Times)	04/02: For Homeless People, Covid-19 Is Horror on Top of Horror ( <i>Wired</i> )	04/03: Teargas, Beatings and Bleach: the Most Extreme Covid-19 Lockdown Controls Around the World ( <i>The</i> Guardian)	
04/06: The Ethics of Wearing (or Not Wearing) a Face Mask During the Coronavirus Pandemic ( <i>Time</i> )	04/07: China's Virus Pandemic Epicenter Wuhan Ends 76-Day Lockdown ( <i>Medi-cal Xpress</i> )	04/08: 'PTSD Waiting to Hap- pen': Bioethicist Ezekiel Emanuel on the Realities of Coronavirus Triage (New York Magazine)	04/09: In Fight Against COVID-19, Nurses Face High- Stakes Decisions, Moral Distress (Medical Xpress)	04/09: NIH Begins Trial to Test Hydroxychloro- quine for Treat- ing COVID-19 (Reuters)	04/13: How Apple and Google Are Enabling Covid-19 Con- tact-Tracing (Wired)	
04/13: The Lonely Reality of Griev- ing Online During Social Isolation (MIT Technology Review)	04/16: 'We Are Dead': People with Disabilities Fear They Will Be on Losing End of Doctors' Life-or- Death Choices Amid Coronavi- rus Crisis ( <i>USA</i> <i>Today</i> )	04/17: China's Virus Death Toll Revised Up Sharp- ly After Review (Associated Press)	04/24: World Must Ensure Equal Access for All to COVID-19 Vaccines, Drugs: WHO ( <i>Reuters</i> )	04/27: The Coronavirus Pandemic Is Forcing U.S. Doctors to Ration Care for All Patients ( <i>TIME</i> )	04/27: Consumer Beware: Corona- virus Antibody Tests Are Still a Work in Progress (Kaiser Health News)	
04/29: Critical Study of Gilead's Covid-19 Drug Shows Patients Are Responding to Treatment, NIH Says (STAT News)	04/29: New Coronavirus Safety Measures Pose Challenges for the Deaf and Hard-of- Hearing (NPR)	04/30: Suicides of Two Health Care Workers Hint at the Covid-19 Mental Health Crisis to Come (STAT News)	05/05: Pfizer Begins Human Testing for Experimental Coronavirus Vaccine in the US (CNBC)	05/06: Doctors Lambaste Fed- eral Process for Distributing Covid-19 Drug Remdesivir (STAT News)	05/06: Researchers Report "Unprecedented Cluster" of Inflammatory Problems in Children Amide Pandemic (CNN)	
05/13: Strains in Hard-Hit Mumbai Complicate India's Virus Recovery (ABC News)	05/13: Record Death Tolls in Mexico and Brazil Add to Fears of Covid-19 Surge in Latin America (The Guardian)	05/14: NIH Begins Clinical Trial of Hydroxy- chloroquine and Azithromycin to Treat COVID-19 (Medical Xpress)	05/15: Mortality Rates Hint at Even Higher Corona- virus Death Toll ( <i>Medical Xpress</i> )	05/18: How to Address the Coro- navirus's Outsized Toll on People of Color ( <i>Nature</i> )	05/19: Global Trial to Assess Chlo- roquine Against COVID-19 in Health Workers (UPI)	
05/20: A New Entry in the Race for a Coronavirus Vaccine: Hope (The New York Times)	05/22: What a Big New Study on Malaria Drugs as Covid-19 Treatments Tells Us—And What It Doesn't (STAT News)	05/22: South America Is a New COVID 'Epi- centre', African Deaths Still Low: WHO ( <i>Reuters</i> )	05/25: When a COVID-19 Vaccine Becomes Available, Who Should Get It First? (STAT News)	05/25: Ten Reasons Why Im- munity Passports Are a Bad Idea ( <i>Nature</i> )	05/27: British Regulator Says 'COP-COV' Hydroxy-chloroquine Trial Paused ( <i>Reuters</i> )	

# CORONAVIRUS TIMELINE: JUNE 2020—NOVEMBER 2020

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06/04: Lancet,
New England
Journal Retract
Covid-19 Studies,
Including One
That Raised Safety
Concerns About
Malaria Drugs
(STAT News)

06/08: Abortion Opponents Protest COVID-19 Vaccines' Use of Fetal Cells (*Science*) 06/12: 1st Known U.S. Lung Transplant for COVID-19 Patient Performed in Chicago (NPR)

06/12: Moderna to Start Final Testing Stage of Coronavirus Vaccine in July (*Reuters*) 06/19: Italy Sewage Study Suggests COVID-19 Was There in December 2019 (*Reuters*) 06/25: U.S. Officials Change Virus Risk Groups, Add Pregnant Women (ABC News)

#### — J U N E —

06/29: Researchers Report Nearly 300 Cases of Inflammatory Syndrome Tied to Covid-19 in Kids (*STAT News*) 07/01: Global COVID-19 Prevention Trial of Hydroxychloroquine to Resume (*Medscape*) 07/01: Covid-19 Vaccine from Pfizer and BioNTech Shows Positive Results (STAT News) 07/20: Covid-19 News: Oxford Vaccine Is Safe and Induces Immune Response (*New Scientist*) 07/21: U.S. Accuses Hackers of Trying to Steal Coronavirus Vaccine Data for China (*The New York Times*)

07/31: 'A Huge Experiment': How the World Made So Much Progress on a Covid-19 Vaccine So Fast (STAT News)

#### -J U L Y <del>-</del>

08/04: US Launches Advanced Trials of Antibody Treatment for Covid-19 Patients (*CNN*)

08/06: India
Becomes Third
Country to Pass
Two Million Cases
(BBC)

08/11: 'A Smoking Gun': Infectious Coronavirus Retrieved from Hospital Air (*The New York Times*) 08/11: Russia Approves Coronavirus Vaccine Before Completing Tests (*The New York Times*)

08/12: The Pandemic Appears to Have Spared Africa So Far. Scientists Are Struggling to Explain Why (Science)

08/24: Hong Kong Researchers Report First Documented Coronavirus Re-Infection (*Reuters*)

## AUGUST-

08/26: More Mixed Results for Remdesivir: Moderate COVID-19 Patients (*Med-scape*) 09/01: First U.S. COVID-19 Reinfection Case Identified in Nevada Study (*Medscape*) 09/01: Human Trials of Oxford Coronavirus Vaccine Have Begun in the US (*New Scientist*) 09/02: Covid-19 Deaths Significantly Reduced by Use of Steroids, Analysis Says (*The Wall Street Journal*) 09/03: NIH Panel Counters FDA: No Solid Data on Plasma for COVID-19 (*Medscape*) 09/03: HCWs, First Responders Should Be First to Get COVID-19 Vaccines: Panel (*Medscape*)

## -SEPTEMBER-

09/09: AstraZeneca Covid-19 Vaccine Study Put on Hold Due to Suspected Adverse Reactions in Participants in the U.K. (STAT News)	09/14: China Has Quietly Vacci- nated More than 100,000 People for Covid-19 Before Completing Safety Trials ( <i>Vox</i> )	09/14: Scientists Relieved as Coro- navirus Vaccine Trial Restarts— But Question Lack of Transparency ( <i>Nature</i> )	09/16: Pfizer COVID-19 Vac- cine Trial Reaches Initial Goal of 30,000 Volunteers (WFAA)	09/18: Europe Coronavirus Cases Surge as Countries Prepare Drastic Measures Against Second Wave (Newsweek)	09/22: WHO Unveils Global Plan to Fairly Distribute COVID-19 Vaccine, But Challenges Await (Science)
09/23: 64 High-Income Nations Join Effort to Expand Global Access to Covid-19 Vaccines, But U.S. and China Do Not (STAT News)	09/28: New Document Reveals Scope and Structure of Operation Warp Speed and Underscores Vast Military Involvement (STAT News)	09/29: Worldwide Death Toll from Coronavirus Eclipses 1 Million (Associated Press)	09/29: Regeneron's Covid-19 Anti- body May Help Non-Hospitalized Patients Recov- er Faster, Early Data Show (STAT News)	09/29: COVID-19 Cases Rising Among US Chil- dren as Schools Reopen (Associat- ed Press)	09/30: Moderna COVID-19 Vac- cine Appears Safe, Shows Signs of Working in Older Adults: Study (Reuters)
10/05: Trump to Be Discharged from Walter Reed, Doctor Says, But 'Might Not Be Entirely Out of the Woods' (STAT News)	10/07: Eli Lilly Says Its Mono- clonal Antibody Cocktail Is Effec- tive in Treating Covid-19 (STAT News)	10/08: 'Rural Surge' Propels India Toward More Covid-19 Infections Than U.S. (The New York Times)	10/13: Johnson & Johnson Covid-19 Vaccine Study Paused Due to Unexplained Ill- ness in Participant (STAT News)	10/14: Central Europe, Spared in Spring, Suffers as Virus Surges ( <i>The</i> <i>New York Times</i> )	10/14: Russia Approves 2nd Virus Vaccine After Early Trials (ABC News)
OCTOBER-					
10/16: WHO Study Finds Remdesivir Didn't Help COVID-19 Patients (Associat- ed Press)	10/20: 'At a Breaking Point': New Surge of Covid-19 Cases Has States, Hospitals Scrambling, Yet Again (STAT News)	10/20: U.K. to Infect Healthy Volunteers in Covid-19 Vaccine Research Trials (STAT News)	10/30: Over 3 Million Cases of Coronavirus Re- ported in Mideast (Medical Xpress)	11/02: Two COVID-19 Out- patient Antibody Drugs Show En- couraging Results (Medscape)  NOVEMBER-	11/05: Denmark to Cull 17 Million Mink Amid SARS-CoV-2 Mu- tation Concerns (The Scientist)
11/09: Pfizer Says COVID-19 Vac- cine Is Looking 90% Effective (Associated Press)	11/09: Scientists Criticize Use of Unproven COVID Drugs in India ( <i>Nature</i> )	of mRNA: How a Once-Dismissed Idea Became a Leading Technology in the Covid Vaccine Race (STAT News)	11/11: FDA Grants Emergency Use Authorization to Lilly's Antibody COVID-19 Thera- py (Medscape)	11/12: Russia's Claim of a Successful COVID-19 Vaccine Doesn't Pass the 'Smell Test,' Critics Say (Science)	11/13: Situation 'Dire' as COVID Spike in West, Midwest Wors- ens, Experts Say (Medscape)
11/13: Microsoft: Russian, North Korean Hackers Target Vaccine Work (Associated Press)	11/17: COVID-19 Fatality Rate Down 30% Since April Study Finds ( <i>Medscape</i> )	11/18: Pfizer and BioNTech to Sub- mit Covid-19 Vac- cine Data to FDA as Full Results Show 95% Efficacy (STAT News)	11/23: COVID-19 Outcomes Tied to Hospital, Not Just Race ( <i>Medscape</i> )	11/23: AstraZeneca Covid-19 Vaccine is 70% Effective on Average, Early Data Show (STAT News)	11/30: 'Absolutely Remarkable': No One Who Got Moderna's Vaccine in Trial Developed Severe COVID-19 (Science)